

Dynamic Color Tuning with Electrochemically Actuated TiO_2 Metasurfaces

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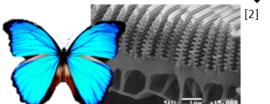
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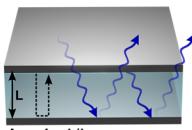
Color by Resonance

Structural color – color dictated by form. Decouples intrinsic material properties from optical response.

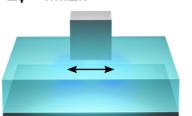


Examples:

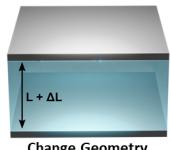
1) **Fabry-Perot Cavity** – Resonance via constructive interference of reflected waves.^[3]



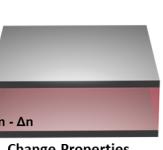
2) **Gap Plasmon Metasurface** – coupled plasmonic resonances distributed throughout artificial medium with critical dimension less than wavelength of incident light.^[4]



Tuning a Resonance



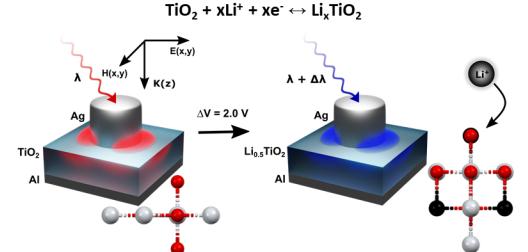
Change Geometry



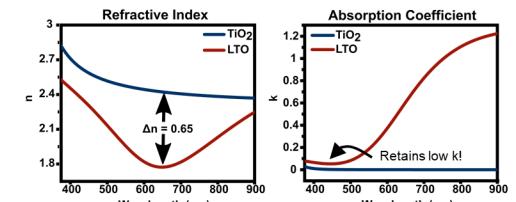
Change Properties

Goal: Low-loss, energy-efficient, dynamic structural color.

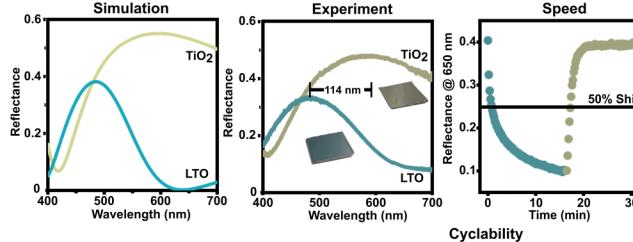
Titanium Dioxide \leftrightarrow Lithium Titanate



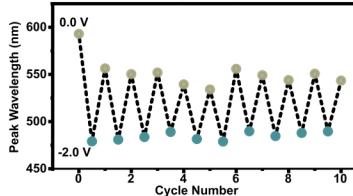
Electrochemical intercalation of lithium changes optical properties.



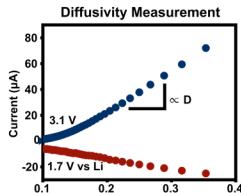
Demo 1. Fabry-Perot Cavities



Cyclability



Rate and the Role of Mass Transport

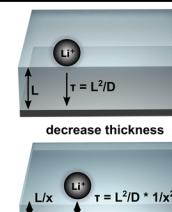


Reaction rate is limited by mass transport of lithium through solid.

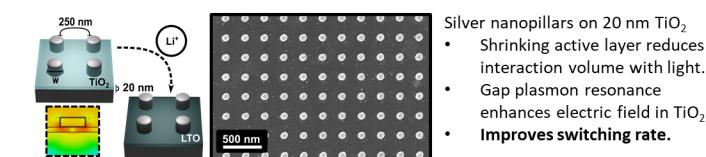
Measured $D \approx 1E-11 \text{ cm}^2/\text{s}$

Characteristic diffusion time:

$$\tau = \frac{L^2}{D}$$

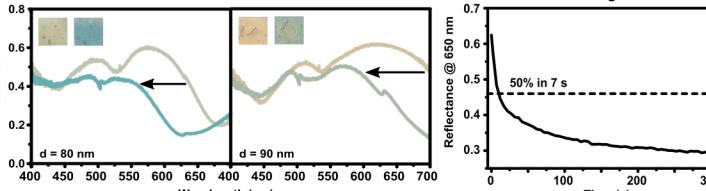


Demo 2. Gap Plasmon Metasurface

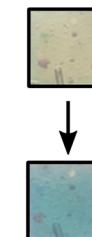
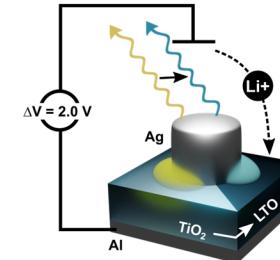


- Shrinking active layer reduces interaction volume with light.
- Gap plasmon resonance enhances electric field in TiO_2 .
- Improves switching rate.

Switching Rate



Summary



Contributions:

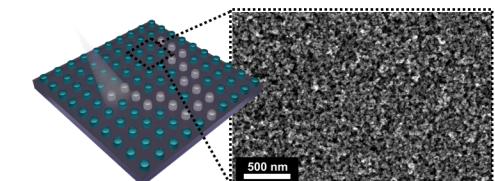
- Measurement of LTO
- Low-k at blue wavelengths
- > 100 nm tuning

Applications:

- Low-power displays
- Active camouflage
- Anti-counterfeiting

Future Work

Embossed nanoparticles enable photodoping of all-dielectric metasurfaces.



Acknowledgments

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References

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