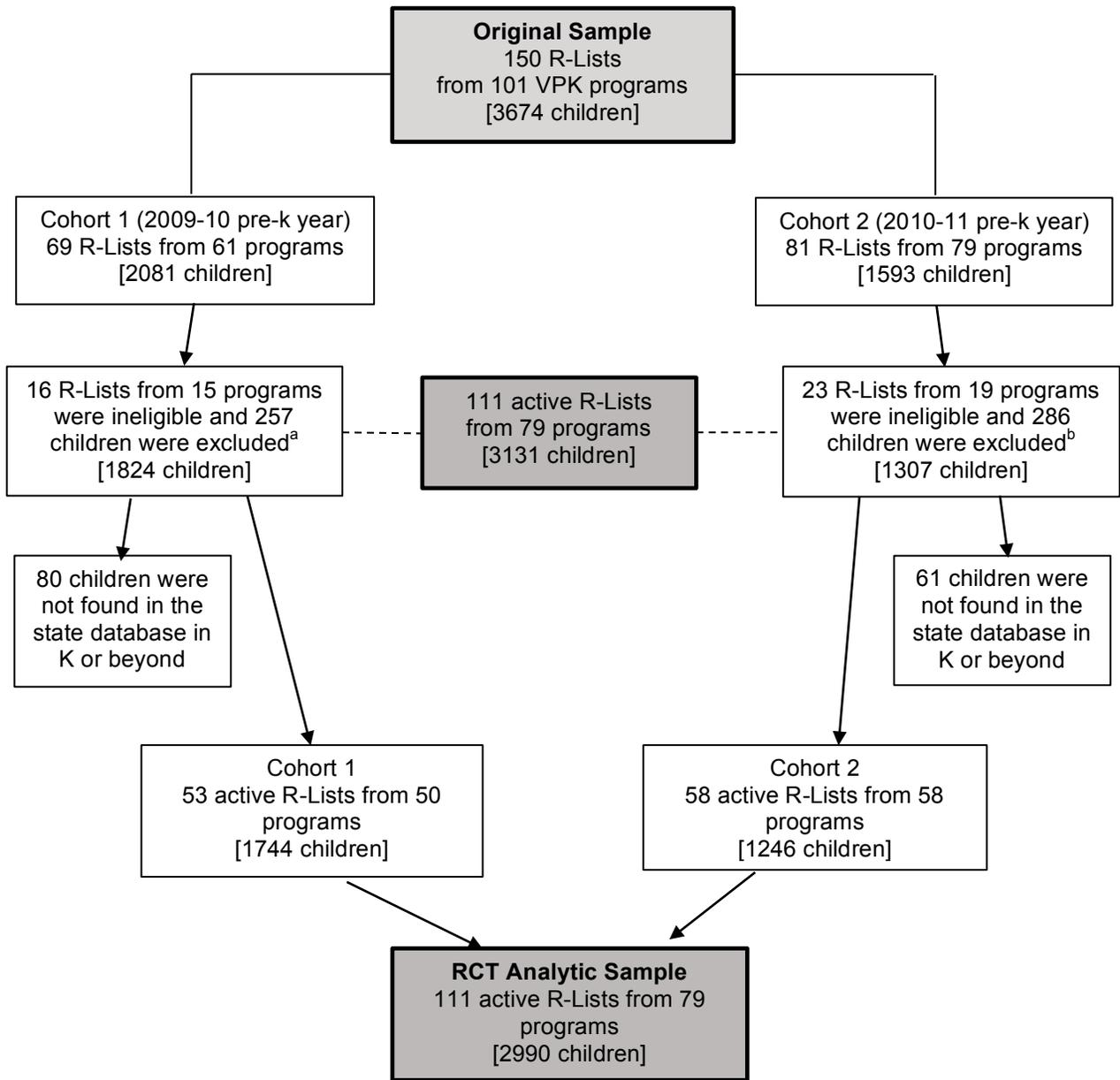


Construction of the RCT Full Sample



^a In Cohort 1, 2 R-Lists from 2 programs with 44 children were lost because the schools did not use the correct random order to admit students. 14 R-Lists from 14 programs with 191 children did not have children in both the T and C conditions, 1 list of which was lost when 1 child who was not eligible for VPK due to age was excluded. An additional 18 children were excluded because they were not eligible for VPK (6 children were in blended classrooms, 1 child was over the income limit, 11 children were too young or too old) but no R-Lists were lost due to these exclusions. 4 children were excluded because they were initially included in a randomized list, but the schools later decided to exclude them from randomization; no R-Lists were lost due to these exclusions.

^b In Cohort 2, 2 R-Lists from 2 programs with 37 children were lost because the schools did not use the correct random order to admit students. 21 R-Lists from 19 programs with 213 children did not have children in both the T and C conditions. An additional 26 children were excluded because they were not eligible for VPK (12 children were in blended classrooms, 1 child was over the income limit, 13 children were too young or too old) but no R-Lists were lost due to these exclusions. 10 children were excluded because they were initially included in a randomized list, but the schools later decided to exclude them from randomization; no R-Lists were lost due to these exclusions.